

**Vascular Plants Recorded in Sackville's Quarry Park
Tantramar, New Brunswick
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April 2025**

The plant communities of Sackville's Quarry Park have been heavily influenced by its industrial and agricultural past. Before quarrying began in the 1880s, this area was open farmland bisected by the small, tree-lined Bowser Brook. Quarrying activity later removed more than 20 m (65 ft) of soil, glacial till, and red sandstone to create a broad, sheltered, bowl-shaped valley bounded by cliffs and slopes.

Many plant species colonized this area through the twentieth century, particularly since quarrying ceased over 50 years ago, and ecological succession has created open, woodland, and shoreline habitats that now support diverse plant communities. These naturalized habitats include regenerating old-field clearings, low cliffs and rock outcroppings, shrub-lined wetlands and banks along the two ponds; and stands of coniferous, mixed, and hardwood trees on wooded slopes and uplands.

The 2019 botanical survey

An environmental assessment study of what is now the Sackville Quarry Park was undertaken in 2019, in advance of the construction of the municipal flood control structure at the top of Quarry Lane in 2023. Sean Blaney, a botanist with the Atlantic Canada Conservation Data Centre and expert on the plants of the Maritime provinces, undertook a botanical survey of the area as part of that assessment. He visited all habitats within the future park in June and August of 2019, and recorded a total of 282 vascular plant species. Two of the native species, Dwarf Clearweed and Pennsylvania Blackberry, are scarce in New Brunswick and were considered to be provincially significant.

Non-native and invasive species

Almost 44% of all plants identified (124 species) were not native to New Brunswick, an unusually high proportion that reflects the long history of human activities within the Quarry Park area. Twenty of the non-native species documented are considered "invasive" by the Invasive Plant Atlas of New England. Of these, Purple Loosestrife and Glossy Buckthorn, are also listed among New Brunswick's "Ten Least Wanted" invasive plants by the New Brunswick Invasive Species Council.

Although most of these non-native species do not present significant problems for local biodiversity, the 2019 environmental assessment report identified two species that might be priorities for control. The first was Glossy Buckthorn, which can be ecologically damaging in dense aggregations and could be controlled in the limited areas in which it is found in the Quarry Park. The second was Multiflora Rose, an aggressive fast-growing species that occurs in dense thickets throughout the Park, and which can significantly reduce the "walkability" of trails because of its dense and extremely prickly growth. Ongoing efforts by volunteers are underway within the Park to keep densities of Multiflora Rose within acceptable levels.

Vascular plant species recorded in the Quarry Park area

The table below lists the 282 vascular plant species identified in the Sackville Quarry Park area, showing the family, scientific name, and common name of each plant, and its status within the Park area during

the 2019 survey. Status was subjectively estimated as the frequency of occurrence using four categories: R = Rare (one or two sites only, small numbers); U = Uncommon (few sites, generally low numbers); F = Fairly common (multiple sites, but not frequent); or C = Common (widespread and frequent). The Notes column indicates those species which are not native to New Brunswick, and those which are considered to be invasive by the New Brunswick Invasive Species Council and/or the Invasive Plant Atlas of New England.

Note that construction of the large flood control structure, parking areas, bridge, and viewing deck since 2019, and ongoing trail maintenance activities, may have eliminated some of these species from the area and introduced others.

Family and Species	Common Name	Status in the Park	Notes
EQUISETACEAE - HORSETAILS			
<i>Equisetum arvense</i>	Field Horsetail	C	
<i>Equisetum fluviatile</i>	Water Horsetail	F	
OSMUNDACEAE - FLOWERING FERNS			
<i>Osmunda claytoniana</i>	Interrupted Fern	F	
<i>Osmundastrum cinnamomeum</i>	Cinnamon Fern	F	
CYSTOPTERIDACEAE - FRAGILE FERNS			
<i>Gymnocarpium dryopteris</i>	Common Oak Fern	R	
THELYPTERIDACEAE - MARSH FERNS			
<i>Phegopteris connectilis</i>	Northern Beech Fern	U	
<i>Thelypteris noveboracensis</i>	New York Fern	R	
ONOCLEACEAE SENSITIVE - FERNS			
<i>Matteuccia struthiopteris</i>	Ostrich Fern	R	
<i>Onoclea sensibilis</i>	Sensitive Fern	C	
ATHYRIACEAE - LADY FERNS			
<i>Athyrium angustum</i>	Northeastern Lady Fern	F	
DRYOPTERIDACEAE - WOOD FERNS			
<i>Dryopteris campyloptera</i>	Mountain Wood Fern	R	
<i>Dryopteris carthusiana</i>	Spinulose Wood Fern	F	
<i>Dryopteris cristata</i>	Crested Wood Fern	R	
<i>Dryopteris cristata</i> x <i>Dryopteris</i> sp.	Crested Woodfern hybrid	R	
<i>Dryopteris intermedia</i>	Evergreen Wood Fern	F	
PINACEAE - PINES			
<i>Abies balsamea</i>	Balsam Fir	U	
<i>Picea glauca</i>	White Spruce	C	

<i>Picea rubens</i>	Red Spruce	U	
<i>Pinus nigra</i>	Austrian Pine	R	Non-native
<i>Pinus sylvestris</i>	Scotch Pine	R	Non-native
TAXACEAE - YEW			
<i>Taxus baccata</i>	English Yew	R	Non-native
ARACEAE - ARUMS			
<i>Lemna turionifera</i>	Turion Duckweed	U	
POTAMOGETONACEAE - PONDWEEDS			
<i>Potamogeton natans</i>	Floating-leaved Pondweed	R	
<i>Potamogeton berchtoldii</i>	Berchtold's Pondweed	R	
IRIDACEAE - IRISES			
<i>Iris versicolor</i>	Harlequin Blue Flag	R	
<i>Sisyrinchium montanum</i>	Mountain Blue-eyed-grass	R	
XANTHORRHOEACEAE - ASPHODELS			
<i>Hemerocallis fulva</i>	Orange Day Lily	R	Non-native
ASPARAGACEAE - ASPARAGUSES			
<i>Convallaria majalis</i>	European Lily-of-the-Valley	R	Non-native
<i>Maianthemum canadense</i>	Wild Lily-of-The-Valley	C	
TYPHACEAE - CATTAILS			
<i>Sparganium emersum</i>	Green-fruited Burreed	U	
JUNCACEAE - RUSHES			
<i>Juncus articulatus</i>	Jointed Rush	C	
<i>Juncus brevicaudatus</i>	Narrow-Panicled Rush	U	
<i>Juncus canadensis</i>	Canada Rush	R	
<i>Juncus dudleyi</i>	Dudley's Rush	R	
<i>Juncus effusus</i>	Soft Rush	F	
<i>Juncus tenuis</i>	Slender Rush	F	
<i>Luzula multiflora</i>	Common Woodrush	C	
CYPERACEAE - SEDGES			
<i>Carex arctata</i>	Black Sedge	F	
<i>Carex brunnescens</i> ssp. <i>sphaerostachya</i>	Brownish Sedge	R	
<i>Carex communis</i>	Fibrous-Root Sedge	R	
<i>Carex crinita</i>	Fringed Sedge	F	
<i>Carex debilis</i> var. <i>rudgei</i>	White-edged Sedge	U	
<i>Carex diandra</i>	Lesser Panicled Sedge	U	
<i>Carex echinata</i>	Star Sedge	R	
<i>Carex gynandra</i>	Nodding Sedge	R	
<i>Carex interior</i>	Inland Sedge	R	
<i>Carex novae-angliae</i>	New England Sedge	U	

<i>Carex pallescens</i>	Pale Sedge	R	
<i>Carex projecta</i>	Necklace Sedge	U	
<i>Carex pseudocyperus</i>	Cyperuslike Sedge	F	
<i>Carex scoparia</i>	Broom Sedge	F	
<i>Carex stipata</i>	Awl-fruited Sedge	R	
<i>Carex vulpinoidea</i>	Fox Sedge	R	
<i>Eleocharis acicularis</i>	Needle Spikerush	F	
<i>Eleocharis palustris</i>	Common Spikerush	R	
<i>Eleocharis uniglumis</i>	Single-glumed Spikerush	R	
<i>Scirpus atrocinctus</i>	Black-girdled Bulrush	R	
<i>Scirpus cyperinus</i>	Common Woolly Bulrush	F	
<i>Scirpus hattorianus</i>	Mosquito Bulrush	R	
<i>Scirpus microcarpus</i>	Small-fruited Bulrush	F	
POACEAE - GRASSES			
<i>Agrostis capillaris</i>	Colonial Bent Grass	C	Non-native
<i>Agrostis stolonifera</i>	Creeping Bent Grass	F	
<i>Alopecurus geniculatus</i>	Water Foxtail	R	Non-native
<i>Alopecurus pratensis</i>	Meadow Foxtail	C	Non-native
<i>Anthoxanthum odoratum</i>	Large Sweet Vernal Grass	R	Non-native
<i>Calamagrostis canadensis</i>	Bluejoint Reed Grass	F	
<i>Danthonia spicata</i>	Poverty Oat Grass	R	
<i>Digitaria ischaemum</i>	Smooth Crab Grass	R	Non-native
<i>Elymus repens</i>	Quack Grass	F	Non-native
<i>Festuca filiformis</i>	Hair Fescue	F	Non-native
<i>Festuca rubra</i>	Red Fescue	C	
<i>Glyceria borealis</i>	Northern Manna Grass	U	
<i>Glyceria canadensis</i>	Canada Manna Grass	U	
<i>Glyceria grandis</i>	Common Tall Manna Grass	F	
<i>Glyceria striata</i>	Fowl Manna Grass	U	
<i>Leersia oryzoides</i>	Rice Cut Grass	C	
<i>Lolium arundinaceum</i>	Tall Fescue	R	Non-native
<i>Lolium pratense</i>	Meadow Fescue	R	Non-native
<i>Panicum dichotomiflorum</i>	Fall Panic Grass	R	Non-native
<i>Phalaris arundinacea</i>	Reed Canary Grass	F	Invasive species
<i>Phleum pratense</i>	Common Timothy	U	Non-native
<i>Poa annua</i>	Annual Blue Grass	R	Non-native
<i>Poa compressa</i>	Canada Blue Grass	U	Non-native, invasive species
<i>Poa nemoralis</i>	Wood Blue Grass	C	Non-native
<i>Poa palustris</i>	Fowl Blue Grass	C	
<i>Poa pratensis</i>	Kentucky Blue Grass	F	
<i>Poa trivialis</i>	Rough Blue Grass	R	Non-native
<i>Puccinellia distans</i>	Spreading Alkali Grass	R	Non-native
<i>Sporobolus michauxianus</i>	Prairie Cordgrass	R	
<i>Sporobolus vaginiflorus</i>	Sheathed Dropseed	U	Non-native
<i>Torreyochloa pallida</i> var. <i>fernaldii</i>	Pale False Manna Grass	R	

PAPAVERACEAE - POPPIES

<i>Chelidonium majus</i>	Greater Celandine	R	Non-native, invasive species
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BERBERIDACEAE - BARBERRIES

<i>Berberis thunbergii</i>	Japanese Barberry	F	Non-native, invasive species
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RANUNCULACEAE - BUTTERCUPS

<i>Paeonia</i> sp.	peony sp.	R	Non-native
<i>Ranunculus acris</i>	Common Buttercup	R	Non-native
<i>Ranunculus repens</i>	Creeping Buttercup	F	Non-native, invasive species

GROSSULARIACEAE - GOOSEBERRIES

<i>Ribes rubrum</i>	European Red Currant	R	Non-native
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CRASSULACEAE - STONECROPS

<i>Hylotelephium telephium</i>	Garden Stonecrop	R	Non-native
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VITACEAE - GRAPES

<i>Parthenocissus</i> sp.	Virginia creeper sp.	U	Non-native
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FABACEAE - BEANS

<i>Lathyrus palustris</i>	Marsh Vetchling	R	
<i>Lotus corniculatus</i>	Garden Bird's-foot Trefoil	R	Non-native
<i>Lupinus polyphyllus</i>	Large-Leaved Lupine	C	Non-native
<i>Medicago lupulina</i>	Black Medick	R	Non-native
<i>Melilotus albus</i>	White Sweet-clover	R	Non-native
<i>Securigera varia</i>	Purple Crown-vetch	R	Non-native
<i>Trifolium arvense</i>	Rabbit's-foot Clover	R	Non-native
<i>Trifolium campestre</i>	Low Hop Clover	U	Non-native
<i>Trifolium hybridum</i>	Alsike Clover	R	Non-native
<i>Trifolium pratense</i>	Red Clover	U	Non-native
<i>Trifolium repens</i>	White Clover	F	Non-native
<i>Vicia cracca</i>	Tufted Vetch	C	Non-native
<i>Vicia sativa</i>	Common Vetch	R	Non-native

ROSACEAE - ROSES

<i>Agrimonia striata</i>	Woodland Agrimony	F	
<i>Amelanchier</i> sp.	serviceberry sp.	C	Native
<i>Crataegus</i> sp.	hawthorn sp.	U	Native
<i>Filipendula rubra</i>	Queen-of-the-Prairie	R	Non-native
<i>Fragaria vesca</i> ssp. <i>vesca</i>	Woodland Strawberry	C	Non-native
<i>Fragaria virginiana</i>	Wild Strawberry	C	
<i>Geum aleppicum</i>	Yellow Avens	R	
<i>Geum laciniatum</i>	Rough Avens	F	
<i>Malus pumila</i>	Common Apple	U	Non-native
<i>Potentilla norvegica</i>	Rough Cinquefoil	R	
<i>Potentilla simplex</i>	Old Field Cinquefoil	R	
<i>Prunus pensylvanica</i>	Pin Cherry	C	

<i>Prunus virginiana</i>	Chokecherry	C	
<i>Rosa multiflora</i>	Multiflora Rose	C	Non-native, invasive species
<i>Rosa virginiana</i>	Virginia Rose	F	
<i>Rubus canadensis</i>	Smooth Blackberry	U	
<i>Rubus idaeus</i> ssp. <i>idaeus</i>	Red Raspberry	R	Non-native
<i>Rubus idaeus</i> ssp. <i>strigosus</i>	Red Raspberry	C	
<i>Rubus pensilvanicus</i>	Pennsylvania Blackberry	F	
<i>Rubus pubescens</i>	Dwarf Red Raspberry	U	
<i>Sorbus americana</i>	American Mountain Ash	R	
<i>Sorbus aucuparia</i>	European Mountain Ash	C	Non-native
<i>Spiraea alba</i> var. <i>latifolia</i>	White Meadowsweet	C	
RHAMNACEAE - BUCKTHORNS			
<i>Frangula alnus</i>	Glossy Buckthorn	F	Non-native, invasive species
ULMACEAE - ELMS			
<i>Ulmus americana</i>	White Elm	R	
<i>Ulmus glabra</i>	Wych Elm	F	Non-native
URTICACEAE - NETTLES			
<i>Pilea pumila</i>	Dwarf Clearweed	R	
FAGACEAE - BEECHES			
<i>Fagus sylvatica</i>	European Beech	R	Non-native
<i>Quercus robur</i>	English Oak	F	Non-native
<i>Quercus rubra</i>	Northern Red Oak	C	
JUGLANDACEAE - WALNUTS			
<i>Juglans nigra</i>	Black Walnut	R	Non-native
BETULACEAE - BIRCHES			
<i>Alnus alnobetula</i> ssp. <i>crispa</i>	Mountain Alder	C	
<i>Alnus incana</i> ssp. <i>rugosa</i>	Speckled Alder	C	
<i>Betula papyrifera</i>	Paper Birch	C	
<i>Betula pendula</i>	Weeping Birch	U	Non-native
<i>Betula populifolia</i>	Gray Birch	F	
<i>Betula populifolia</i> x <i>pendula</i> or <i>papyrifera</i>	a hybrid birch	R	Non-native
OXALIDACEAE - WOOD SORRELS			
<i>Oxalis montana</i>	Common Wood Sorrel	R	
<i>Oxalis stricta</i>	European Wood Sorrel	R	
HYPERICACEAE - ST. JOHN'S-WORTS			
<i>Hypericum fraseri</i>	Fraser's St. John's-wort	R	
VIOLACEAE - VIOLETS			
<i>Viola septentrionalis</i>	Northern Blue Violet	R	

SALICACEAE - WILLOWS

<i>Populus grandidentata</i>	Large-toothed Aspen	R
<i>Populus tremuloides</i>	Trembling Aspen	C
<i>Salix bebbiana</i>	Bebb's Willow	F
<i>Salix discolor</i>	Pussy Willow	F
<i>Salix eriocephala</i>	Cottony Willow	R
<i>Salix humilis</i>	Upland Willow	R
<i>Salix pyrifolia</i>	Balsam Willow	R

GERANIACEAE - GERANIUMS

<i>Geranium macrorrhizum</i>	Rock Geranium	R	Non-native
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LYTHRACEAE - LOOSESTRIFES

<i>Lythrum salicaria</i>	Purple Loosestrife	F	Non-native, invasive species
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ONAGRACEAE - EVENING-PRIMROSES

<i>Chamaenerion angustifolium</i>	Fireweed	F	
<i>Epilobium ciliatum</i>	Northern Willowherb	F	
<i>Epilobium parviflorum</i>	Small-flowered Willowherb	U	Non-native; 2 nd record for NB
<i>Oenothera</i> - large sundrops sp.	sundrops sp.	R	Non-native
<i>Oenothera biennis</i>	Common Evening-Primrose	R	
<i>Oenothera parviflora</i>	Small-flowered Evening-Primrose	R	

SAPINDACEAE - MAPLES

<i>Acer negundo</i>	Manitoba Maple	R	Non-native
<i>Acer platanoides</i>	Norway Maple	C	Non-native, invasive species
<i>Acer rubrum</i>	Red Maple	U	
<i>Acer saccharum</i>	Sugar Maple	R	
<i>Aesculus hippocastaneum</i>	Common Horse Chestnut	R	Non-native

MALVACEAE - MALLOWS

<i>Malva alcea</i>	Vervain Mallow	R	Non-native
<i>Tilia cordata</i>	Little-leaved Linden	F	Non-native
<i>Tilia platyphyllos</i>	Large-leaved Linden	R	Non-native

THYMELAEACEAE - DAPHNES

<i>Daphne mezereum</i>	Mezer's Daphne	R	Non-native
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BRASSICACEAE - MUSTARDS

<i>Armoracia rusticana</i>	Horse Radish	R	Non-native
<i>Barbarea vulgaris</i>	Yellow Rocket	R	Non-native
<i>Capsella bursa-pastoris</i>	Shepherd's Purse	R	Non-native
<i>Cardamine pensylvanica</i>	Pennsylvania Bittercress	R	
<i>Erysimum cheiranthoides</i>	Worm-seeded Wallflower	R	

POLYGONACEAE - SMARTWEEDS

<i>Fallopia cilinodis</i>	Fringed Black Bindweed	R	
<i>Fallopia convolvulus</i>	Eurasian Black Bindweed	R	Non-native

<i>Persicaria hydropiper</i>	Marshpepper Smartweed	U	Non-native
<i>Persicaria maculosa</i>	Spotted Lady's-thumb	R	Non-native
<i>Persicaria sagittata</i>	Arrow-leaved Smartweed	U	
<i>Polygonum aviculare</i>	Prostrate Knotweed	R	Non-native
<i>Rheum rhabarbarum</i>	Rhubarb	R	Non-native
<i>Rumex britannica</i>	Greater Water Dock	U	
<i>Rumex crispus</i>	Curled Dock	R	Non-native
<i>Rumex obtusifolius</i>	Bitter Dock	R	Non-native
CARYOPHYLLACEAE - PINKS			
<i>Cerastium arvense</i>	Mouse-Ear Chickweed	R	
<i>Cerastium fontanum</i> ssp. <i>vulgare</i>	Common Chickweed	R	Non-native
<i>Moehringia lateriflora</i>	Blunt-leaved Sandwort	R	
<i>Spergularia salina</i>	Saltmarsh Sandspurrey	R	
<i>Stellaria graminea</i>	Little Starwort	U	Non-native
AMARANTHACEAE - AMARANTHS			
<i>Chenopodium album</i>	Common Lamb's Quarters	R	Non-native
CORNACEAE - DOGWOODS			
<i>Cornus canadensis</i>	Bunchberry	F	
<i>Cornus sericea</i>	Red Osier Dogwood	F	
BALSAMINACEAE - TOUCH-ME-NOTS			
<i>Impatiens capensis</i>	Spotted Jewelweed	C	
<i>Impatiens glandulifera</i>	Purple Jewelweed	F	Non-native, invasive species
PRIMULACEAE - PRIMROSES			
<i>Lysimachia borealis</i>	Northern Starflower	C	
<i>Lysimachia nummularia</i>	Creeping Yellow Loosestrife	R	Non-native, invasive species
<i>Lysimachia punctata</i>	Spotted Yellow Loosestrife	R	Non-native, invasive species
<i>Lysimachia terrestris</i>	Swamp Yellow Loosestrife	F	
ERICACEAE - HEATHS			
<i>Monotropa uniflora</i>	Convulsion-Root	R	
<i>Pyrola elliptica</i>	Shinleaf	R	
<i>Vaccinium angustifolium</i>	Late Lowbush Blueberry	F	
<i>Vaccinium myrtilloides</i>	Velvet-leaved Blueberry	R	
RUBIACEAE - BEDSTRAWS			
<i>Galium mollugo</i>	Smooth Bedstraw	C	Non-native
<i>Galium palustre</i>	Common Marsh Bedstraw	C	
GENTIANACEAE - GENTIANAS			
<i>Centaureum pulchellum</i>	Branched Centaury	R	Non-native
BORAGINACEAE - BORAGES			
<i>Myosotis arvensis</i>	Field Forget-me-not	R	Non-native

<i>Myosotis laxa</i>	Small Forget-Me-Not	F	
<i>Myosotis sylvatica</i>	Woodland Forget-Me-Not	C	Non-native
<i>Symphytum</i> sp.	comfrey sp.	R	Non-native
CONVOLVULACEAE - BINDWEEDS			
<i>Calystegia sepium</i>	Hedge False Bindweed	F	
SOLANACEAE - NIGHTSHADES			
<i>Solanum dulcamara</i>	Bittersweet Nightshade	C	Non-native, invasive species
OLEACEAE - OLIVES			
<i>Ligustrum vulgare</i>	European Privet	R	Non-native
PLANTAGINACEAE - PLANTAINS			
<i>Callitriche palustris</i>	Marsh Water-starwort	U	
<i>Chelone glabra</i>	White Turtlehead	R	
<i>Linaria vulgaris</i>	Butter-and-Eggs	R	Non-native
<i>Plantago major</i>	Common Plantain	F	Non-native
<i>Veronica americana</i>	American Speedwell	R	
<i>Veronica arvensis</i>	Corn Speedwell	R	Non-native
<i>Veronica officinalis</i>	Common Speedwell	C	Non-native
<i>Veronica serpyllifolia</i>	Thyme-Leaved Speedwell	R	Non-native; ssp. <i>serpyllifolia</i>
LAMIACEAE - MINTS			
<i>Galeopsis bifida</i>	Bifid Hemp-nettle	R	Non-native
<i>Glechoma hederacea</i>	Ground Ivy	R	Non-native, invasive species
<i>Lycopus americanus</i>	American Water Horehound	R	
<i>Lycopus uniflorus</i>	Northern Water Horehound	U	
<i>Mentha canadensis</i>	Wild Mint	U	
<i>Origanum vulgare</i>	Wild Marjoram	R	Non-native
<i>Prunella vulgaris</i>	Common Self-heal	R	
<i>Scutellaria lateriflora</i>	Mad-dog Skullcap	R	
OROBANCHACEAE - BROOMRAPES			
<i>Euphrasia</i> sp.		R	
<i>Rhinanthus minor</i>	Little Yellow Rattle	R	Non-native
ASTERACEAE - ASTERS			
<i>Achillea millefolium</i>	Common Yarrow	U	
<i>Achillea ptarmica</i>	Sneezeweed	R	Non-native
<i>Anaphalis margaritacea</i>	Pearly Everlasting	R	
<i>Bidens cernua</i>	Nodding Beggarticks	U	
<i>Bidens frondosa</i>	Devil's Beggarticks	U	
<i>Cirsium arvense</i>	Canada Thistle	R	Non-native, invasive species
<i>Doellingeria umbellata</i>	Hairy Flat-top White Aster	C	
<i>Echinops</i> sp.	globe-thistle sp.	R	Non-native
<i>Erechtites hieraciifolius</i>	Eastern Burnweed	R	
<i>Erigeron canadensis</i>	Canada Horseweed	U	

<i>Euthamia graminifolia</i>	Grass-leaved Goldenrod	C	
<i>Eutrochium maculatum</i>	Spotted Joe Pye Weed	R	
<i>Gnaphalium uliginosum</i>	Marsh Cudweed	R	Non-native
<i>Hieracium lachenalii</i>	Common Hawkweed	C	Non-native
<i>Hieracium laevigatum</i> ssp. <i>tridentatum</i>	Three-toothed Hawkweed	R	Non-native
<i>Lapsana communis</i>	Common Nipplewort	C	Non-native
<i>Leucanthemum vulgare</i>	Oxeye Daisy	R	Non-native
<i>Matricaria discoidea</i>	Pineapple Weed	U	Non-native
<i>Nabalus trifoliolatus</i>	Three-leaved Rattlesnakeroot	U	
<i>Pilosella caespitosa/aurantiacum</i>	Field or Orange Hawkweed	U	Non-native
<i>Pilosella officinarum</i>	Mouse-ear Hawkweed	U	Non-native
<i>Pilosella piloselloides</i>	Tall Hawkweed	C	Non-native
<i>Scorzoneroidea autumnalis</i>	Autumn Hawkbit	F	Non-native
<i>Solidago canadensis</i>	Canada Goldenrod	C	[ID is in the broad sense]
<i>Solidago rugosa</i>	Rough-stemmed Goldenrod	C	
<i>Sonchus arvensis</i> ssp. <i>arvensis</i>	Field Sow Thistle	R	Non-native
<i>Sonchus oleraceus</i>	Common Sow Thistle	R	Non-native
<i>Symphyotrichum lateriflorum</i>	Calico Aster	C	
<i>Symphyotrichum novi-belgii</i>	New York Aster	C	
<i>Symphyotrichum puniceum</i>	Purple-stemmed Aster	R	
<i>Taraxacum officinale</i>	Common Dandelion	C	Non-native
<i>Tragopogon pratensis</i>	Meadow Goatsbeard	R	Non-native
<i>Tussilago farfara</i>	Coltsfoot	U	Non-native, invasive species

ADOXACEAE - MOSCHATELS

<i>Sambucus racemosa</i> ssp. <i>pubens</i>	Red Elderberry	U	
<i>Viburnum nudum</i> var. <i>cassinoides</i>	Northern Wild Raisin	F	
<i>Viburnum opulus</i> ssp. <i>opulus</i>	Cranberry Viburnum	C	Non-native

CAPRIFOLIACEAE - HONEYSUCKLES

<i>Lonicera morrowii</i>	Morrow's Honeysuckle	F	Non-native, invasive species
<i>Lonicera tatarica</i>	Tartarian Honeysuckle	U	Non-native, invasive species
<i>Lonicera x bella</i>	a hybrid honeysuckle	U	Non-native, invasive species
<i>Valeriana officinalis</i>	Common Valerian	C	Non-native, invasive species

ARALIACEAE - SARSAPARILLAS

<i>Aralia nudicaulis</i>	Wild Sarsaparilla	U	
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APIACEAE - CARROTS

<i>Cicuta bulbifera</i>	Bulbous Water-hemlock	R	
<i>Heracleum sphondylium</i>	Meadow Cow Parsnip	R	Non-native
<i>Sium suave</i>	Common Water Parsnip	U	